Small Business Innovation Research/Small Business Tech Transfer

# Devices and Methods for Collection and Concentration of Air and Surface Samples for Improved Detecti, Phase I



Completed Technology Project (2016 - 2016)

### **Project Introduction**

Protecting the International Space Station (ISS) crew from microbial contaminants is of great importance. Bacterial and fungal contamination of air, surfaces and water aboard ISS has the potential to cause sickness among ISS crew and to impact onboard experiments. Further, it has been noted that pathogenicity and virulence of microbes can increase in microgravity environments. These factors, along with the high consequence of sickness in the remote space environment, creates a significant need for a rapid way to determine when microbial contamination events occur. To this end, InnovaPrep LLC of Drexel, MO proposes development of improved methods for collection of microbes from air and surfaces for delivery into a small liquid volume compatible with advanced molecular based detection systems. Rapid microbiological detection systems have taken dramatic steps forward in the last two decades and today detection of even a single organism is possible in less than one hour. Unfortunately, development of rapid detection methods has far outpaced development of sample collection and concentration techniques, which are necessary to enable detection of low microbial concentrations in the environment. In the proposed Phase I work, InnovaPrep will leverage current aerosol and surface collection and elution technologies and innovations from a 2015 NASA awarded SBIR for microbial concentration from ISS potable water, for handling of these technologies in a microgravity environment, to develop novel ISS aerosol and surface collection systems. Specifically, InnovaPrep will develop new, optimized aerosol filter assemblies and surface sampling assemblies that allow for collection from larger air volumes and surface areas and elution into smaller liquid volumes than is currently possible.

#### **Primary U.S. Work Locations and Key Partners**





Devices and Methods for Collection and Concentration of Air and Surface Samples for Improved Detection of Microbes onboard ISS, Phase I

### **Table of Contents**

Project Introduction	1
Primary U.S. Work Locations	
and Key Partners	1
Project Transitions	2
Images	2
Organizational Responsibility	2
Project Management	2
Technology Maturity (TRL)	2
Technology Areas	3
Target Destinations	3



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Organizations Performing Work	Role	Туре	Location
InnovaPrep, LLC	Lead Organization	Industry	Drexel, Missouri
Jet Propulsion Laboratory(JPL)	Supporting Organization	NASA Center	Pasadena, California

Primary U.S. Work Locations	
California	Missouri

#### **Project Transitions**

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June 2016: Project Start



December 2016: Closed out

#### **Closeout Documentation:**

• Final Summary Chart(https://techport.nasa.gov/file/139826)

#### **Images**



#### **Briefing Chart Image**

Devices and Methods for Collection and Concentration of Air and Surface Samples for Improved Detection of Microbes onboard ISS, Phase I (https://techport.nasa.gov/imag e/134114)

# Organizational Responsibility

# Responsible Mission Directorate:

Space Technology Mission Directorate (STMD)

#### **Lead Organization:**

InnovaPrep, LLC

#### **Responsible Program:**

Small Business Innovation Research/Small Business Tech Transfer

### **Project Management**

#### **Program Director:**

Jason L Kessler

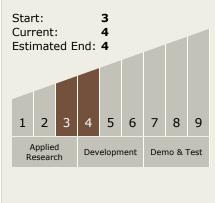
#### **Program Manager:**

Carlos Torrez

#### **Principal Investigator:**

Andrew E Page

# Technology Maturity (TRL)





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Final Summary Chart Image
Devices and Methods for Collection
and Concentration of Air and
Surface Samples for Improved
Detection of Microbes onboard ISS,
Phase I Project Image
(https://techport.nasa.gov/imag
e/128744)

# **Technology Areas**

#### **Primary:**

- TX06 Human Health, Life Support, and Habitation Systems
  - └─ TX06.4 Environmental Monitoring, Safety, and Emergency Response
    - └─ TX06.4.1 Sensors: Air, Water, Microbial, and Acoustic

### **Target Destinations**

The Sun, Earth, The Moon, Mars, Others Inside the Solar System, Outside the Solar System

